## Problem \#45

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Summary: Which ordinals correspond to reduction graphs in the $\lambda$-calculus?

Some reduction graphs in $\lambda$-calculus [VZ84] are isomorphic to ordinals. For example, the reduction graph of $(\lambda x . y)((\lambda z . z z z)(\lambda z . z z z))$ is isomorphic to $\omega+1$. Which ordinals appear in this way as reduction graphs? It is known that all ordinals less than $\epsilon_{0}$ can be so represented.

## Bibliography

[VZ84] M. Venturini-Zilli. Reduction graphs in the Lambda Calculus. Theoretical Computer Science, 29:251-275, 1984.

