Problem #45

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Date: December 1991

Summary: Which ordinals correspond to reduction graphs in the λ -calculus?

Some reduction graphs in λ -calculus [VZ84] are isomorphic to ordinals. For example, the reduction graph of $(\lambda x.y)((\lambda z.zzz)(\lambda z.zzz))$ is isomorphic to $\omega + 1$. Which ordinals appear in this way as reduction graphs? It is known that all ordinals less than ϵ_0 can be so represented.

Bibliography

 $[VZ84]\ M.\ Venturini-Zilli.\ Reduction\ graphs\ in\ the\ Lambda\ Calculus.\ \it The-oretical\ Computer\ Science,\ 29:251-275,\ 1984.$