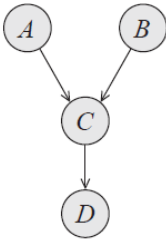


## Chapter 19: Partially Observed Data

### H.W

For the BN:



With the posterior parameter:

$$\begin{aligned}\theta_{a^1} &= 0.3 \\ \theta_{b^1} &= 0.9 \\ \theta_{c^1|a^0,b^0} &= 0.83 \\ \theta_{c^1|a^0,b^1} &= 0.09 \\ \theta_{c^1|a^1,b^0} &= 0.6 \\ \theta_{c^1|a^1,b^1} &= 0.2 \\ \theta_{d^1|c^0} &= 0.1 \\ \theta_{d^1|c^1} &= 0.8.\end{aligned}$$

For the observations:  $o^1 = \langle a^0, ?, ?, d^1 \rangle$ ,  $o = \langle a^1, ?, ?, a^0 \rangle$ .

1. Calculate the gradient of maximum likelihood by the parameter  $\theta_{c^1|a^0,b^1}$  using Gradient Ascent (do one calculation).
2. Do one update for the parameter  $\theta_{c^1|a^0,b^1}$  using EM algorithm.