

Superdense Coding

entanglement

$\psi = v \otimes w$

$v \in \mathcal{H}_A, w \in \mathcal{H}_B$

$\psi \in \mathcal{H}_A \otimes \mathcal{H}_B$

entangled

is not

$w \in \mathcal{H}_B$

$v \in \mathcal{H}_A$

is not

is not possible to have "entangled" is not possible

$\psi = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (|00\rangle + |11\rangle)$

is not

$v = \alpha|0\rangle + \beta|1\rangle$
 $w = \gamma|0\rangle + \delta|1\rangle$

is not

$v \otimes w = \alpha\gamma|00\rangle + \alpha\delta|01\rangle + \beta\gamma|10\rangle + \beta\delta|11\rangle$

$\psi = v \otimes w$

is not possible

(1) $\alpha\gamma = \beta\delta = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

is not

$\alpha\delta = \beta\gamma = 0$

(1) is not possible for $\alpha = 0, \beta = 1$

is not possible for $\beta = 0, \delta = 0, \alpha = 1, \gamma = 1$

Super dense coding

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|00\rangle + |11\rangle) \Rightarrow \text{A, B: } \text{Alice}$$

$x_1, x_2 \in \{0,1\}$ bit pair x je qubit A

qubit B je qubit B

qubit B je qubit B A e qubit

$$\text{EPR} + \text{1 qubit} = 2 \text{ bits}$$

↓

x_1, x_2

qubit

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|00\rangle + |11\rangle) \quad \text{I} \quad \text{A, } x=00 \quad \text{qubit}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|00\rangle - |11\rangle) \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{A, } x=01 \quad \text{qubit}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|10\rangle + |01\rangle) \quad X = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{A, } x=10 \quad \text{qubit}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|10\rangle - |01\rangle) \quad \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{A, } x=11 \quad \text{qubit}$$

qubit B je qubit B A e qubit B
 x_1, x_2 je qubit B, qubit B je qubit B

Teleportation

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [|00\rangle + |11\rangle]$$

EPR pair A, B

$$\psi = \alpha |0\rangle + \beta |1\rangle$$

qubit A

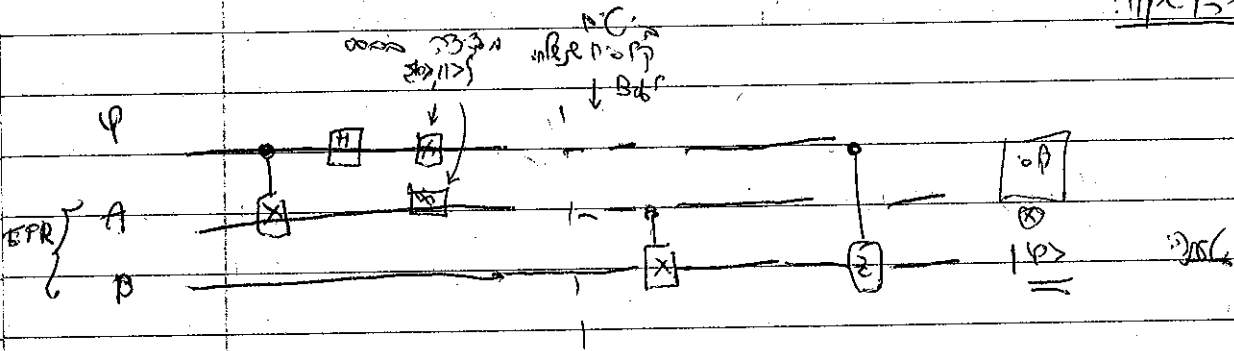
(Bob's side) Bob's side

Bob's side

EPR pair 1

Bob's side 2

Bob's side



$$Z = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, X = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(\alpha |0\rangle + \beta |1\rangle) \otimes \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [|00\rangle + |11\rangle]$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \alpha [|000\rangle + |011\rangle] + \frac{\beta}{\sqrt{2}} [|100\rangle + |111\rangle]$$

$$\frac{\alpha}{\sqrt{2}} [|000\rangle + |011\rangle] + \frac{\beta}{\sqrt{2}} [|110\rangle + |101\rangle]$$

Bob's side

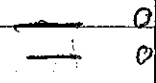
$$\frac{\alpha}{2} [|000\rangle + |010\rangle + |001\rangle + |011\rangle]$$

Bob's side

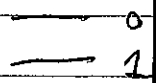
$$+ \frac{\beta}{2} [|100\rangle + |110\rangle + |101\rangle + |111\rangle]$$

Bob's side 2

$$\frac{\alpha}{2} |0\rangle + \frac{\beta}{2} |1\rangle \quad \text{is } \psi$$



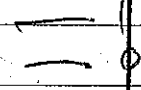
$$\frac{\alpha}{2} |0\rangle - \frac{\beta}{2} |1\rangle$$



$$\frac{\alpha}{2} |0\rangle + \frac{\beta}{2} |1\rangle \quad \text{is } \psi$$

is ψ

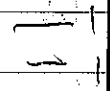
$$\frac{\alpha}{2} |0\rangle - \frac{\beta}{2} |1\rangle$$



$$\frac{\alpha}{2} |0\rangle + \frac{\beta}{2} |1\rangle \quad \text{is } \psi$$

is ψ

$$\frac{\alpha}{2} |1\rangle - \frac{\beta}{2} |0\rangle$$



$$\frac{\alpha}{2} |1\rangle + \frac{\beta}{2} |0\rangle$$

is ψ

Cluser, Horne, Shimony, Hdt 89

CHSH game inequality

פרש

A, B p, q are reference

A's input refers to the other reference
B " " " " " " " "

$a(r) = a_r \in \{0,1\}$ value of r the input A
 $b(r) = b_r \in \{0,1\}$ " " " " " B

$r, s = a \oplus b$ value of r, s AB

AB's value of r, s is the same
? always value of r, s is the same

CHSH inequality for AB (1)
(c) $a(r)$ value of r the input A
B C D

$$\begin{aligned} a_0 \oplus b_0 &= 0 \\ a_0 \oplus b_1 &= 0 \\ a_1 \oplus b_0 &= 0 \\ a_1 \oplus b_1 &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{0 \oplus 0 = 0 \oplus 1}{0 = 1}$$

value of r, s is the same

$$P(r, s) = \frac{3}{4}$$

$a_0 = a_1 = b_0 = b_1 = 0$ לפי 'calc' ישו e' זהו 3311

פירוק A, B (2)

$$b_0 = \begin{cases} 0 & q_0 \\ 1 & 1 - q_0 \end{cases} \quad a_0 = \begin{cases} 0 & p_0 \\ 1 & 1 - p_0 \end{cases}$$

$$b_1 = \begin{cases} 0 & q_1 \\ 1 & 1 - q_1 \end{cases} \quad a_1 = \begin{cases} 0 & p_1 \\ 1 & 1 - p_1 \end{cases}$$

→ סוגיות 'calc' (6) 3311 לפי פירוק 'calc' B

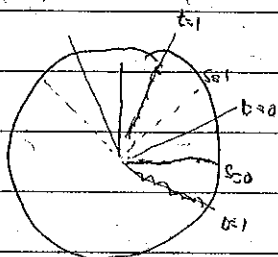
$$pr_{A|B} [1111] \leq \frac{3}{4} \quad p > 0$$

↓
max
= 3/4

פירוק AB (2)

EPR-pair p, q AB

$$EPR = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [|00\rangle + |11\rangle]$$



3311 s=0 p, q A

$$B_0 = \left\{ |0\rangle, |1\rangle \right\}$$

3311 s=1 p, q B

$$B_1 = \left\{ |+\rangle, |-\rangle \right\}$$

$$\left\{ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left(|0\rangle + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} |1\rangle \right) \right\} = B_{0+}$$

3311 s=2 p, q B

$$\left\{ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left(|0\rangle - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} |1\rangle \right) \right\} = B_{0-}$$

2013/2014

2013/2014

... ..

... .. A s=0 plc
 -π/4 " " " " " s=1

-π/8 " " " " " B t=0 plc
 π/8 " " " " " B t=1

(B) y | (A) x b'p'p' (s) (s) o'p'p' A B
 x ⊕ y = s.t. plc

set = 0 plc

$$v = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [v_0 \otimes v_{\pi/8} + v_{\pi/2} \otimes v_{\pi/2 - \pi/8}]$$

$$v_\alpha = \cos \alpha |0\rangle + \sin \alpha |1\rangle$$

$$W_{win} = \text{span} \{ v_0 \otimes v_0, v_{\pi/2} \otimes v_{\pi/2} \}$$

$$Pr [100] = \|\Pi_{win} v\|^2 = \frac{2 \cos^2 \frac{\pi}{8}}{\sqrt{2} \cdot 2} = \cos^2 \frac{\pi}{8}$$

$$\Pi_{win} v = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [\Pi_{win} v_0 \otimes v_{\pi/8} + \Pi_{win} v_{\pi/2} \otimes v_{\pi/2 - \pi/8}]$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [\Pi_0 v_0 \otimes v_{\pi/8} + \Pi_{\pi/2} v_{\pi/2} \otimes v_{\pi/2 - \pi/8}]$$

$$\frac{v_0 + v_{\pi/2}}{\sqrt{2}} \otimes v_0 \quad \frac{v_{\pi/2} \otimes v_{\pi/2}}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left[\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8}\right) |0,0\rangle + \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8}\right) |1,1\rangle \right]$$

$$\Pi_0 V_0 \otimes V_{-\frac{\pi}{8}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left[\underbrace{(\cos(0) |0\rangle + \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8}\right) |1\rangle)}_1 \otimes \underbrace{(\cos\left(-\frac{\pi}{8}\right) |0\rangle + \sin\left(-\frac{\pi}{8}\right) |1\rangle)}_0 \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left[|0\rangle \otimes (\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8}\right) |0\rangle - \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{8}\right) |1\rangle) \right]$$

$$= |0\rangle \otimes \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8}\right) |0\rangle = \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8}\right) (|0\rangle \otimes |0\rangle)$$

cos $\frac{\pi}{8}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

$$V = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left[V_0 \otimes V_{-\frac{\pi}{8}} + V_{\frac{\pi}{8}} \otimes V_{-\frac{\pi}{8}} \right]$$

$$\text{EPR } \psi = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left[V_0 \otimes V_0 + V_{\frac{\pi}{8}} \otimes V_{\frac{\pi}{8}} \right] \quad \frac{\pi}{8} \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{8} \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{8}$$

$$\langle V, \psi \rangle = \frac{1}{2} \langle V_0 \otimes V_{-\frac{\pi}{8}}, V_0 \otimes V_0 \rangle + \frac{1}{2} \langle V_{\frac{\pi}{8}} \otimes V_{-\frac{\pi}{8}}, V_{\frac{\pi}{8}} \otimes V_{\frac{\pi}{8}} \rangle$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$V_0 + V_{\frac{\pi}{8}}$$

$$\underbrace{\langle V_0, V_0 \rangle}_{1} \cdot \underbrace{\langle V_{-\frac{\pi}{8}}, V_0 \rangle}_{\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8}\right)}$$

$$\underbrace{\langle V_{\frac{\pi}{8}}, V_{\frac{\pi}{8}} \rangle}_{1} \cdot \underbrace{\langle V_{-\frac{\pi}{8}}, V_{\frac{\pi}{8}} \rangle}_{\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{8}\right)}$$

$$\| \Pi_{\text{win}} V \|^2 = |\langle V, \psi \rangle|^2 = \cos^4\left(\frac{\pi}{8}\right) \quad \text{if } \psi \in \mathcal{N}_{\text{win}} \quad 1$$

$$\text{Lik } V = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left[V_0 \otimes V_{\frac{\pi}{8}} + V_{\frac{\pi}{8}} \otimes V_{\frac{\pi}{8}} \right] \quad - \text{S.S. } \langle \psi \rangle \quad \text{AM}$$

$$\text{EPR} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left[V_0 \otimes V_0 + V_{\frac{\pi}{8}} \otimes V_{\frac{\pi}{8}} \right] \quad \text{y333} \quad \text{y3k} \quad \text{AM}$$

$$\text{EPR} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left[V_x \otimes V_x + V_{\frac{\pi}{8}+x} \otimes V_{\frac{\pi}{8}+x} \right] \quad \text{or } \text{for } \text{!} \text{ } \text{AM}$$

$$\rho_E = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left[V_\alpha \otimes V_\alpha + V_{\frac{\pi}{2}+\alpha} \otimes V_{\frac{\pi}{2}+\alpha} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left[(\cos(\alpha) |0\rangle + \sin(\alpha) |1\rangle) \otimes (\cos(\alpha) |0\rangle + \sin(\alpha) |1\rangle) + (\cos(\frac{\pi}{2}+\alpha) |0\rangle + \sin(\frac{\pi}{2}+\alpha) |1\rangle) \otimes (\cos(\frac{\pi}{2}+\alpha) |0\rangle + \sin(\frac{\pi}{2}+\alpha) |1\rangle) \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left[\cos^2(\alpha) |0,0\rangle + \cos(\alpha)\sin(\alpha) |0,1\rangle + \cos(\alpha)\sin(\alpha) |1,0\rangle + \sin^2(\alpha) |1,1\rangle \right]$$

$$+ \underbrace{\cos^2(\frac{\pi}{2}+\alpha)}_{-\sin^2(\alpha)} |0,0\rangle + \underbrace{\cos(\frac{\pi}{2}+\alpha)\sin(\frac{\pi}{2}+\alpha)}_{-\sin(\alpha)\cos(\alpha)} |0,1\rangle + |1,1\rangle + \underbrace{\sin^2(\frac{\pi}{2}+\alpha)}_{\cos^2(\alpha)} |1,1\rangle$$

$$\cos(\frac{\pi}{2}+\alpha) = -\sin(\alpha)$$

$$\sin(\frac{\pi}{2}+\alpha) = \cos(\alpha)$$

$$= (\sin^2(\alpha) + \cos^2(\alpha)) |0,0\rangle + (\sin^2(\alpha) + \cos^2(\alpha)) |1,1\rangle$$

$$= |0,0\rangle + |1,1\rangle$$

for $\alpha = \frac{\pi}{4}$ \Rightarrow $U = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ $S = \frac{\pi}{4}$, $t = 0$

$$V = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left[V_{\frac{\pi}{4}} \otimes V_{-\frac{\pi}{8}} + V_{\frac{3\pi}{4}} \otimes V_{\frac{\pi}{8}} \right] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left[V_{-\frac{\pi}{4}} \otimes V_{-\frac{\pi}{8} + \frac{\pi}{8}} + V_{\frac{\pi}{4}} \otimes V_{\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{\pi}{8}} \right]$$

$$EPR = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left[V_{\frac{\pi}{4}} \otimes V_{-\frac{\pi}{4}} + V_{\frac{\pi}{4}} \otimes V_{\frac{\pi}{4}} \right]$$

$\frac{\pi}{4} \Rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}$

$S = \frac{\pi}{4}$, $t = 1$

(c)

for $\alpha = \frac{\pi}{4}$ \Rightarrow $U = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$

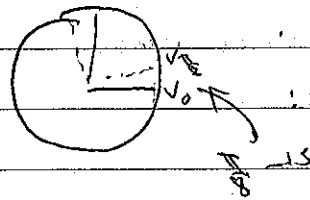
$$V = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left[V_{\frac{\pi}{4}} \otimes V_{\frac{\pi}{8}} + V_{\frac{3\pi}{4}} \otimes V_{\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{\pi}{8}} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left[V_{-\frac{\pi}{4}} \otimes V_{-\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\pi}{8}} + V_{\frac{\pi}{4}} \otimes V_{\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\pi}{8}} \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [|01\rangle + |10\rangle] \quad \sim \frac{\pi}{8} \quad -15 \quad \text{los} \quad \text{p11}$$

$X \otimes Y = 0$ and $Z \otimes Z = \cos^2 \frac{\pi}{8}$ and p11

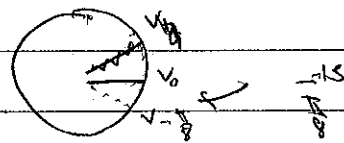
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [|V_0\rangle \otimes |V_{\frac{\pi}{8}}\rangle + |V_{\frac{\pi}{2}}\rangle \otimes |V_{\frac{3\pi}{8}}\rangle]$$



$\cos^2 \frac{\pi}{8}$ and p11

$X \otimes Y = 0$ and $Z \otimes Z = \cos^2 \frac{\pi}{8}$

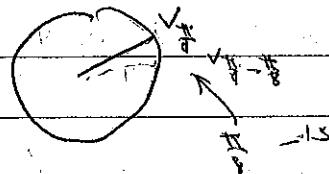
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [|V_0\rangle \otimes |V_{\frac{\pi}{8}}\rangle + |V_{\frac{\pi}{2}}\rangle \otimes |V_{\frac{3\pi}{8}}\rangle]$$



$S=0, L=1$

$\cos^2 \frac{\pi}{8}$

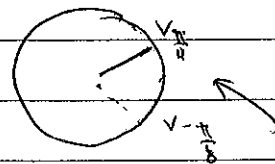
$X \otimes Y = 0$ and $Z \otimes Z = \cos^2 \frac{\pi}{8}$



$S=1, L=0$

$\cos^2 \frac{\pi}{8}$ and p11

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [|01\rangle + |10\rangle]$$



$S=1, L=1$

$X \otimes Y = 0$ and $Z \otimes Z = \cos^2 \frac{\pi}{8}$

דוגמה פשוטה

הערכת המערכת

הערכת המערכת

$$v_1 \perp v_2, \{v_1, v_2\} \text{ בסיס אורתונורמלי}$$

$$\lambda_1 \text{ ו- } \lambda_2 \text{ ערכים עצמיים}$$

$$H = \lambda_1 |v_1\rangle\langle v_1| + \lambda_2 |v_2\rangle\langle v_2|$$

H עצמי ל- v_1 ו- v_2

הערכת המערכת

הערכת המערכת

(1 0) |0> 0027 אצט"ח A בל ענד

(-1 0) |1>

$$|0\rangle\langle 0| - |1\rangle\langle 1| = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = A_0$$

1 - $\frac{v_{\frac{\pi}{4}} + v_{\frac{3\pi}{4}}}{\sqrt{2}}$ 1 דולר $v_{\frac{\pi}{4}}$ 0027 אצט"ח A בל

$$|+\rangle\langle +| - |-\rangle\langle -| = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = A_1$$

$$B_0 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad -1 \frac{v_{\frac{\pi}{8}} + v_{\frac{7\pi}{8}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \quad 1 - v_{\frac{\pi}{8}}$$

$$B_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad -1 \frac{v_{\frac{\pi}{8}} - v_{\frac{7\pi}{8}}}{\sqrt{2}}, \quad 1 - v_{\frac{\pi}{8}}$$

χ_i ייחודי W_i ה"מ"ם המורכב מobservable W_i בלבד
 (ה"מ"ם A ז"ל μ המורכב בלבד מ- μ)

$$H_V = \sum \alpha_i \chi_i V$$

$$V^\dagger H_V = \langle \sum \alpha_i V_i, \sum \alpha_j^\dagger \chi_j V \rangle = \sum \alpha_i^\dagger \alpha_j \chi_i \langle V_i, V_j \rangle = \sum \alpha_i^\dagger \alpha_j \chi_i \delta_{ij}$$

↓
 V_i ו- V_j הם בסיס
 W_i ו- W_j הם בסיס

ההפרש $A - B = V^\dagger H_V$

$S=0$ $\Rightarrow A$ ו- B מתאזנים, חישת Γ נשארת
 $\Gamma = -1$ קובץ, $\Gamma = 1$ קובץ מ"מ"ם
 A_0 ו- B_0 (כ"כ $x \rightarrow (-D)^x$)

אם A_0 ו- B_0 הם $A_0 \times B_0$ (ה"מ"ם)
 (ה"מ"ם μ ייחודי, $\mu = A_0 \times B_0$)

(μ_j) χ_j ייחודי (W_j) V_j ייחודי A, B ה"מ"ם
 $\chi_j: \mu_j$ ייחודי $V_j \otimes W_j$ ייחודי μ_j ו- W_j

$$(-D)^x \cdot (-D)^y = (-D)^{x \otimes y}$$

(כ"כ W ו- B | A) $x \otimes y = 0$ \Rightarrow 1 ו- B ייחודי
 (כ"כ μ ו- μ) $x \otimes y = 1$ \Rightarrow -1

$$\langle \chi | A_0 \otimes B_0 | \chi \rangle = E(A_0 \otimes B_0) = \text{pr}(1=3 | S=0) - \text{pr}(1=3 | S=1)$$

$$E(A_0 \otimes B_0) = \text{pr}(x=y | S=0) - \text{pr}(x \neq y | S=0)$$

$$= \Pr(\text{0000} | \text{state}=1) - \Pr(\text{1111} | \text{state}=1)$$

$$= \left[\Pr(\text{1111} | \text{state}=1) - \Pr(\text{0000} | \text{state}=1) \right]$$

$$\mathbb{E} \Pr(\text{1111}) - \Pr(\text{0000}) =$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \left[\langle \psi | A_0 \otimes B_0 + A_0 \otimes B_1 + A_1 \otimes B_0 - A_1 \otimes B_1 | \psi \rangle \right]$$

$Y = \text{CPR}$ maximize the probability

$$\frac{1}{2} = \langle \psi | A_0 \otimes B_0 | \psi \rangle = \langle \psi | A_0 \otimes B_1 | \psi \rangle = \langle \psi | A_1 \otimes B_0 | \psi \rangle = -\langle \psi | A_1 \otimes B_1 | \psi \rangle$$

$$\Pr(\text{1111}) = \frac{1}{2} + \epsilon$$

$$\Pr(\text{0000}) = \frac{1}{2} - \epsilon$$

$$2\epsilon = \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2}\right) = \Pr(\text{1111}) - \Pr(\text{0000}) = \frac{1}{4} \left[4 \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\epsilon = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\Pr(\text{1111}) = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} = \cos^2 \frac{\pi}{8}$$

10/10/16

$$\Pr(\text{1111}) - \Pr(\text{0000}) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8} (1001) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8} (1001) \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{\sqrt{2} \cdot 4}{8} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (1001) \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$A_0 \otimes B_0 + A_0 \otimes B_1 + A_1 \otimes B_0 - A_1 \otimes B_1$
 from 2.5(1)