

RAC

$X \in \mathbb{R}^n$ \Rightarrow A

for all k \Rightarrow $P(A) \in \mathbb{R}^k$ \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^k \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n

X_1, \dots, X_n \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^k \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^k

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 $I(A; B) \leq \log_2(k) = k$

$C \Rightarrow$ \mathbb{R}^n \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^k \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^k
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\Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^k

$k \geq (1 - H(p)) \cdot m$, \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^k

\Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^k \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^k

$$I(X_1, X_2; C) \geq I(X_1; C) + I(X_2; X_1, C)$$

\Rightarrow X_1, X_2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n

$$H(X_1, X_2) + H(C) - H(X_1, X_2, C) = H(X_1) + H(C) - H(X_1, C) + H(X_2) + H(X_1, C) - H(X_1, X_2, C)$$

$$H(X_1, X_2) = H(X_1) + H(X_2)$$

\Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^k

$\Rightarrow X_1 \sim X_n$

$$I(X_1, \dots, X_n; c) = I(X_1; c) + I(X_2; X_1, c) + \dots + I(X_n; X_1, \dots, X_{n-1}, c)$$

$p \leq 200 \Rightarrow X_i \sim \text{Bernoulli}(p)$

$$I(X_i; c) \geq (1-H(p))c$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 I(X_1, \dots, X_n; c) &= \sum_{i=1}^n I(X_i; c, X_1, \dots, X_{i-1}) \\
 &\geq \sum_{i=1}^n I(X_i; c) \\
 &\geq \boxed{n(1-H(p))}
 \end{aligned}$$

$X, Y \sim \text{Bernoulli}(p), p = \Pr(X=Y) = p$

$$I(X; Y) \geq 1-H(p)$$

Note: $I(X; Y) \geq 1-H(p)$

$X, Y \sim \text{Bernoulli}(p)$

$$I(X; Y') \leq I(X; Y)$$

POF ECC

$$R(EQ) = O(\log)$$

$$\frac{A}{x \in \mathbb{F}_2^n} \xrightarrow{E, R} \frac{0}{y \in \mathbb{F}_2^n}$$

$$y = ECC(x)$$

$$x_i = y_i \Leftrightarrow 1_0$$

$$[\bar{n}, n, \frac{1}{2} \cdot \epsilon]$$

$$\bar{x} \in ECC(x)$$

$$i \in \mathbb{F}_2$$

error en of k-local decoding

error en of k-local decoding

$$A$$

$$A$$

$$A$$

$$A$$

$$A$$

$$D$$

$$D(i) = x_i$$

$$D$$

$$HAD: \sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i \pmod{2}$$

$$(HAD(x))_y = x \cdot y = \sum x_i y_i \pmod{2}$$

$$y \in \mathbb{F}_2^n$$

$$D(i) = w_y \oplus w_{y \oplus e_i}$$

$$(w_y \oplus w_{y \oplus e_i})$$

$$\uparrow$$

$$\uparrow$$

(x error die) die to error ye pl

$$D(i) = y \cdot x \oplus \bar{y} \cdot (x \oplus e_i) = \bar{y} \cdot e_i = x_i$$

$$pr [pr] \leq 2\epsilon$$

n > 2^n 3Dip, 2-local

2-local $\log_2 2^n = n$: אסדרה 2^{2^n}
 2^{2^n} : אסדרה 2^{2^n}

רע) 2^n אסדרה 2^n , אסדרה 2^n אסדרה 2^n

אסדרה 2^n : אסדרה 2^n
 אסדרה 2^n

1 RAC אסדרה 2^n אסדרה 2^n
 אסדרה 2^n אסדרה 2^n
 RAC אסדרה 2^n

רע(1) אסדרה 2^n אסדרה 2^n : אסדרה 2^n
 אסדרה 2^n אסדרה 2^n

$M_i = \sum_{j \in [n]} M_{ij}$, $M_i \in [n] \times [n]$ אסדרה 2^n
 אסדרה 2^n

$$(k_1, k_2) = \sum_{i \in [n]} M_{ij}$$

$$(x)_{k_1}, (x)_{k_2}$$

$$f((x)_{k_1}, (x)_{k_2})$$

$(i, k_1, k_2) = \sum_{j \in [n]} f$

$$x_i = \sum_{j \in [n]} (-1)^{|ij|} \text{RAC } \textcircled{3}$$

$\textcircled{4}$ אסדרה 2^n

$$i\sigma[h] \quad X_i \quad \gamma \text{ } \alpha \text{ } - \beta \text{ } \rho \text{ } \tau \text{ } \nu \text{ } \mu \text{ } \kappa$$

M: a Power j ... \$\alpha\$ / \$\beta\$... \$\rho\$ / \$\tau\$... \$\nu\$ / \$\mu\$ / \$\kappa\$

$$(\dots \dots) \dots \dots \dots \dots$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [(-1)^{k_1} |k_1\rangle + (-1)^{k_2} |k_2\rangle]$$

M: \$\rho\$ \$\beta\$ \$\gamma\$ \$\mu\$ \$\kappa\$, \$(k_1, k_2) \in M\$, \$\gamma\$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} [|0\rangle + (-1)^{k_1} |k_1\rangle + (-1)^{k_2} |k_2\rangle]$$

\$a, b \in \mathbb{Z}_{0,1}\$ \$\rho\$ \$\gamma\$ \$\mu\$ \$\kappa\$ \$\nu\$ \$\beta\$ \$\tau\$ \$\alpha\$ \$\rho\$ \$\gamma\$ \$\mu\$ \$\kappa\$ \$\nu\$ \$\beta\$ \$\tau\$ \$\alpha\$

$$\frac{1}{2} [|0\rangle + (-1)^a |1\rangle + (-1)^b |2\rangle + (-1)^{a+b} |3\rangle]$$

\$x_{aba}\$

$$b = (\alpha)_{k_1}, a = (\alpha)_{k_2} \quad \gamma \quad \rho \quad \tau \quad \nu \quad \mu \quad \kappa$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \frac{1}{2} \cdot 3\right)^2 = \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{3}{4}$$

\$\rho\$ \$\gamma\$ \$\mu\$ \$\kappa\$ \$\nu\$ \$\beta\$ \$\tau\$ \$\alpha\$

$$\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \frac{1}{2} \cdot (+1)\right)^2 = \frac{1}{12}$$

quint ... \$\alpha\$ / \$\beta\$... \$\rho\$ / \$\tau\$... \$\nu\$ / \$\mu\$ / \$\kappa\$

\$\rho\$ \$\gamma\$ \$\mu\$ \$\kappa\$ \$\nu\$ \$\beta\$ \$\tau\$ \$\alpha\$

\$\rho\$ \$\gamma\$ \$\mu\$ \$\kappa\$ \$\nu\$ \$\beta\$ \$\tau\$ \$\alpha\$ \$\rho\$ \$\gamma\$ \$\mu\$ \$\kappa\$ \$\nu\$ \$\beta\$ \$\tau\$ \$\alpha\$

coin flipping & spinors

pure state

B is state \rightarrow state A -
 A is state \rightarrow state B -
 state A -
 state B -
 state A -
 state B -
 state A -
 state B -

state A, B

state B | state A

$$P(B) \leq \frac{1}{2} + \frac{|1 - \langle A|B \rangle|^2}{4}$$

$$|1 - \langle A|B \rangle|^2 = \left| \langle \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} | \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \cos(\theta) \\ \sin(\theta) \end{pmatrix} \rangle \right|^2 = \left| \frac{1}{2} (\cos(\theta) + \sin(\theta)) \right|^2$$

$$= \left| \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \sin(\frac{\theta}{2}) \\ \sin(\frac{\theta}{2}) & 0 \end{pmatrix} \right| = 2 \sin(\frac{\theta}{2}) = 2 \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\lambda_1 = \sin(\frac{\theta}{2}), \lambda_2 = -\sin(\frac{\theta}{2})$$

$$P(B) \leq \frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4} \approx 0.85$$

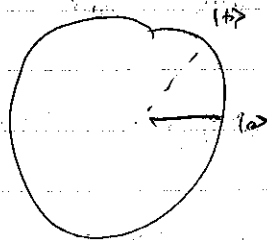
state A | state B

pure state \rightarrow state A \rightarrow state B
 pure state \rightarrow state A \rightarrow state B
 pure state \rightarrow state A \rightarrow state B

Bob - ρ_B - Abel

12/11/14

Bob ρ_B ρ_B ∈ H_B → A ρ_A ⊙
ρ_B - H_B - Abel ρ_B ∈ H_B → A ρ_A ⊙



|0> → ρ_B |1>
|1> → ρ_B |1>

ρ_B = Tr_B ρ_{AB}

pure state ρ_A → ρ_B ⊙
Bob ρ_B → ρ_A ⊙

$$\rho = \text{Tr}_B \rho_{AB}$$

$$\langle 0 | \rho | 0 \rangle = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\langle + | \rho | + \rangle = \frac{1}{2}$$

Bob ρ_B → ρ_A ⊙