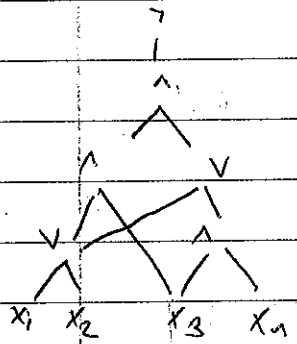


אל"ד

פונקציה של אל"ד

$$L \subseteq \{0,1\}^*$$

פונקציה של פונקציה של אל"ד



זאת פונקציה של פונקציה של אל"ד
 Γ, \vee, \wedge וכו' פ"ד

זה פונקציה של אל"ד

L וכו' וכו' $\{c_n\}_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$ פונקציה של אל"ד
פונקציה $x = x_1, \dots, x_n \in \{0,1\}^n$ פ"ד

$$c_n(x_1, \dots, x_n) = 1 \iff x \in L$$

פונקציה של פונקציה של אל"ד

0 = False, 1 = True פ"ד

L וכו' וכו' $\{c_n\}_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$ פ"ד $L \in \text{size}(scn)$ וכו' $\{c_n\}_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$ פ"ד

$L \in \text{size}(n \cdot 2^n)$ פ"ד $L \in \{0,1\}^*$ וכו' פ"ד

$$P\text{size} = O(\text{size}(n^k)) \quad n \in \mathbb{N}$$

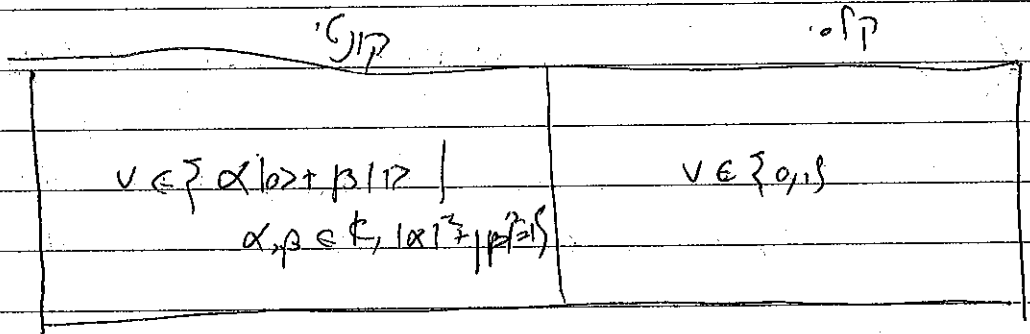
פ"ד וכו' פ"ד $P\text{size}$ וכו' וכו' וכו' וכו'

צדק $C = I_2$ \mathbb{C}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{C}^2

1. \mathbb{C}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{C}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{C}^2

$\|v\|_2 = 1, v \in \mathbb{C}^2$ \Rightarrow \mathbb{C}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{C}^2
 $e_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, e_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ \Rightarrow \mathbb{C}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{C}^2
 $|1\rangle = e_1, |0\rangle = e_0$ \Rightarrow \mathbb{C}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{C}^2

$|\alpha|^2 + |\beta|^2 = 1, \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{C}, \alpha|0\rangle + \beta|1\rangle$ \Rightarrow \mathbb{C}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{C}^2



\mathbb{C}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{C}^2

\mathbb{C}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{C}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{C}^2

\mathbb{C}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{C}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{C}^2

$\mathbb{C}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{C}^2$

$\langle u, v \rangle = \langle Au, Av \rangle \quad u, v \in \mathbb{C}^2$

$\langle u, u \rangle = 1 \Leftrightarrow \|u\| = 1$

$\|Au\| = 1 \Leftrightarrow \langle Au, Au \rangle = 1$

not: $\{0,1\} \rightarrow \{0,1\}$ מרחב 1 level 3
 not(0) = 1, not(1) = 0 יך מרחב 1

not($|0\rangle$) = $|1\rangle$, not($|1\rangle$) = $|0\rangle$ מרחב 2
: מרחב 2

$$\text{not}(\alpha|0\rangle + \beta|1\rangle) = \alpha|1\rangle + \beta|0\rangle$$

RC מרחב 2

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X X^\dagger = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = I \quad \text{is מרחב 1 level}$$

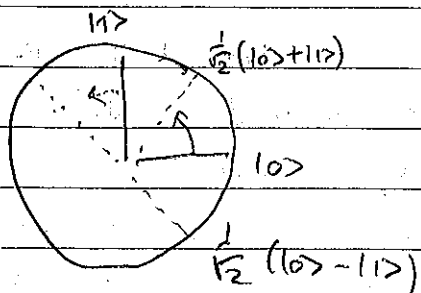
$$H = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{: 2 level}$$

$$H H^\dagger = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = I$$

? H is 'N

$$H(|0\rangle) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|0\rangle + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|1\rangle$$

$$H(|1\rangle) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|0\rangle - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}|1\rangle$$



H מרחב 2
 מרחב 2 level 3

$$\alpha|0\rangle + \beta|1\rangle \rightarrow \alpha|0\rangle - \beta|1\rangle \quad Z = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \\ & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

is מרחב 1, 3 level

\mathbb{C}^2 2. 2D \mathbb{C}^2 $\langle 1, i \rangle = \langle 0, 0 \rangle = 1$, $|0\rangle \perp |1\rangle$ \mathbb{C}^2

2-qubits \mathbb{C}^4 $\mathbb{C}^2 \otimes \mathbb{C}^2$

\mathbb{C}^4 $\mathbb{C}^2 \otimes \mathbb{C}^2$ $= \{ v \in \mathbb{C}^4 \mid v = \alpha_0 |00\rangle + \alpha_1 |01\rangle + \alpha_2 |10\rangle + \alpha_3 |11\rangle \}$
 $|\alpha_0|^2 + |\alpha_1|^2 + |\alpha_2|^2 + |\alpha_3|^2 = 1$

$\mathbb{C}^2 \otimes \mathbb{C}^2$ \mathbb{C}^4

$\mathbb{C}^2 \otimes \mathbb{C}^2$ $V \otimes W$ \mathbb{C}^4

$\mathbb{C}^2 \otimes \mathbb{C}^2$ $V \otimes W = \text{span} \{ v \otimes w \mid v \in V, w \in W \}$

linearly independent $\mathbb{C}^2 \otimes \mathbb{C}^2$ \mathbb{C}^4 $\mathbb{C}^2 \otimes \mathbb{C}^2$ \mathbb{C}^4

$\sum \alpha_i (v_i \otimes w) = (\sum \alpha_i v_i) \otimes w$
 $\sum \alpha_i (v \otimes w_i) = v \otimes (\sum \alpha_i w_i)$

$E = \{e_1, \dots, e_n\}$ n \mathbb{C}^n V \mathbb{C}^n
 $F = \{f_1, \dots, f_m\}$ m \mathbb{C}^m W

$E \otimes F = \{e_i \otimes f_j \mid 1 \leq i \leq n, 1 \leq j \leq m\}$ $n \cdot m$ $V \otimes W$

$E \otimes F$ $\mathbb{C}^n \otimes \mathbb{C}^m$

$\sum \alpha_i e_i = v \in V$
 $\sum \beta_j f_j = w \in W$

$V \otimes W = \sum \alpha_i \beta_j (e_i \otimes f_j)$

is EOF (2)

$$\sum c_{ij} e_i \otimes f_j \neq 0 \Rightarrow \text{alle } i, j \text{ } c_{ij} \neq 0$$

$$= 0 \otimes 0$$

alle α_{ij} in $K \Rightarrow j_n$ e' y'

PCD: $\sum c_{j_0} e_i \otimes f_{j_0} = (\sum c_{j_0} e_i) \otimes f_{j_0} \neq 0 \Rightarrow \text{PCD}$

... V, W ... $V \otimes W$...

$$\langle v_1 \otimes w_1, v_2 \otimes w_2 \rangle = \langle v_1, v_2 \rangle \cdot \langle w_1, w_2 \rangle$$

$$\langle \sum \alpha_{ij} (v_i^1 \otimes w_j^1), \sum \beta_{kl} (v_k^2 \otimes w_l^2) \rangle$$

$$\sum_{i,j,k,l} \alpha_{ij} \beta_{kl} \langle v_i^1 \otimes w_j^1, v_k^2 \otimes w_l^2 \rangle$$

PCD keine Proof

4 Basis in $\mathbb{C}^2 \otimes \mathbb{C}^2$! kurz

- $|0\rangle \otimes |0\rangle = |0,0\rangle$
- $|0\rangle \otimes |1\rangle = |0,1\rangle$
- $|1\rangle \otimes |0\rangle = |1,0\rangle$
- $|1\rangle \otimes |1\rangle = |1,1\rangle$

$$\langle 0,0 | 0,1 \rangle = \underbrace{\langle 0,0 | 0,0 \rangle} \cdot \underbrace{\langle 0,0 | 0,1 \rangle} = 0$$

alle α_{ij} ...

$\langle e_0, e_0 \rangle = 1$ $\langle e_0, e_1 \rangle = 0$

$\|e_0\| = 1$ $e_0 + e_1$

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 |0,0\rangle & |0,1\rangle & |1,0\rangle & |1,1\rangle \\
 \downarrow & & & \\
 \begin{array}{l} 0,0 \\ 0,1 \\ 1,0 \\ 1,1 \end{array} & \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} & \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ a \end{pmatrix} & \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} & \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ a \\ a \end{pmatrix}
 \end{array}$$

→ KPI 236y

k^4 (e) ...

2 ... \mathbb{H}_2 : 110

$|0\rangle \perp |1\rangle$... \mathbb{R}^2

2^m ... \mathbb{H}_{2^m}

$$\mathbb{H}_{2^m} = \underbrace{\mathbb{H}_2 \otimes \mathbb{H}_2 \otimes \dots \otimes \mathbb{H}_2}_m$$

\mathbb{H}_{2^m} ...

CIP	OP
$ \ v\ =1, v = \sum_{i=1}^m \alpha_i i_1, \dots, i_m\rangle $ <p style="text-align: center;">$i_1, \dots, i_m \in \{0,1\}$</p> $ \mathbb{H}_2 \otimes \dots \otimes \mathbb{H}_2 $	$ v \in \{0,1\}^m $ $ = \{0,1\} \times \{0,1\} \times \dots \times \{0,1\} $ <p style="text-align: right;">(e p. 103) p. 62 m</p>

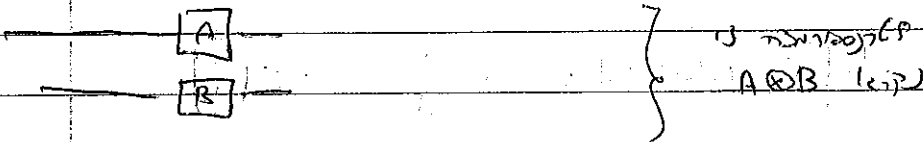
m-qubits f $\mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$ f $\mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$

circ $A: \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$ f $\mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$

circ	circ	\mathbb{R}^n
$A: \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$	$f: \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$	\mathbb{R}^m

2-qubits A B $A \otimes B$

$A: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$ $B: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$



$|i\rangle \otimes |j\rangle$ $|k\rangle \otimes |l\rangle$ $|i\rangle \otimes |j\rangle$ $|k\rangle \otimes |l\rangle$

$|i\rangle \otimes |j\rangle \xrightarrow{(A \otimes B)} |A_i\rangle \otimes |B_j\rangle$

$(A \otimes B)_{(i,j),(k,l)}$

$A \otimes B$ $|i\rangle \otimes |j\rangle$ $|k\rangle \otimes |l\rangle$

$\langle i| \otimes \langle j| | A \otimes B | k\rangle \otimes |l\rangle \rangle = \langle i| A |k\rangle \langle j| B |l\rangle = A_{ik} B_{jl}$



$y = 1, 2, 3$

$$H \otimes H = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \otimes \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{matrix} 00 & 01 \\ 01 & 10 \\ 10 & 11 \\ 11 & \end{matrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

k_{00} k_{01} k_{10} k_{11}
 $\langle H|k\rangle = 1$ $\langle H|k\rangle = -1$
 $B = H$ $-H = -B$

$$(H \otimes H) \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = (H \otimes H) (|0\rangle \otimes |0\rangle) = |H0\rangle \otimes |H0\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|0\rangle + |1\rangle) \otimes \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|0\rangle + |1\rangle)$$

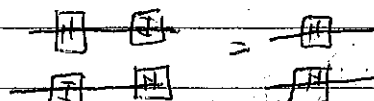
$$= \frac{1}{2} [|00\rangle + |01\rangle + |10\rangle + |11\rangle] = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(H \otimes H) \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = (H \otimes H) (|0\rangle \otimes |1\rangle) = |H0\rangle \otimes |H1\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|0\rangle + |1\rangle) \otimes \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|0\rangle - |1\rangle)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} [|00\rangle - |01\rangle + |10\rangle - |11\rangle] = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$\rightarrow C, 110 \quad A \otimes B \quad y, 1, 2, 3, 4 \quad A, B \quad ! \text{P} \text{B} \text{Z} \text{A}$

$$(A \otimes B)^{\dagger} = A^{\dagger} \otimes B^{\dagger}$$



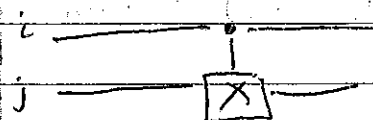
$$(A \otimes B) \cdot (C \otimes D) = AC \otimes BD \quad (I \otimes H)(H \otimes I) = H \otimes H$$

$$(A \otimes B) (A \otimes B)^{\dagger} = (A \otimes B) \cdot (A^{\dagger} \otimes B^{\dagger}) = AA^{\dagger} \otimes BB^{\dagger} = I \otimes I = I$$

$\rightarrow \text{P} \text{B} \text{Z} \text{A}$

CNOT : 2 kullu

$$\text{CNOT} (|i\rangle \otimes |j\rangle) = \begin{cases} |i\rangle |j\rangle & |i\rangle = |0\rangle \\ |i\rangle \otimes |j\rangle & |i\rangle = |1\rangle \end{cases}$$



$$\begin{matrix} & 00 & 01 \\ 00 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 01 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 10 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 11 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{matrix}$$

00, 01

$$|0,0\rangle \rightarrow |0,0\rangle$$

$$|0,1\rangle \rightarrow |0,1\rangle$$

$$|1,0\rangle \rightarrow |1,1\rangle$$

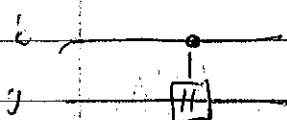
$$|1,1\rangle \rightarrow |1,0\rangle$$

01, 10, 11

$$\Pi^\dagger = (\Pi^t)^\dagger = \Pi^t = \Pi^{-1} \text{ ise, } \Pi \Pi^\dagger = I$$

01, 10, 11

$$\Pi \Pi^\dagger = I$$



Controlled Hadamard - CH : 0

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc|cc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$|0,0\rangle \rightarrow |0,0\rangle$$

$$|0,1\rangle \rightarrow |0,1\rangle$$

$$|1,0\rangle \rightarrow |1,+ \rangle$$

$$|1,1\rangle \rightarrow |1,- \rangle$$

01, 10, 11

התהליך של פירוק וקטור v לפי v, w

v, w

התהליך של פירוק

התהליך של פירוק

התהליך של פירוק (v, w) ב

התהליך של פירוק

התהליך של פירוק

$$\Sigma \alpha_i (v_i, w) = (\Sigma \alpha_i v_i, w) \text{ - תכונה של פירוק}$$

$$(v, w) = (v, 0) + (0, w)$$

$$\Sigma \alpha_i (v_i, w) = (\Sigma \alpha_i v_i, w)$$

$\int (e_i, e_j)$

$\int (v_i, v_j) \cup \int (w_i, w_j)$

התהליך של פירוק

$$d(v) \cdot d(w) \text{ ב} \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$d(v) + d(w) \text{ ב} \mathbb{R}^n$$

התהליך של פירוק

התהליך של פירוק \Rightarrow התהליך של פירוק

התהליך של פירוק \mathbb{R}^n לפי \mathbb{R}^n ו- \mathbb{R}^n

$$\mathbb{R}^n = W_1 \oplus W_2 \dots \oplus W_k$$

התהליך של פירוק \mathbb{R}^n לפי \mathbb{R}^n ו- \mathbb{R}^n

התהליך של פירוק \mathbb{R}^n לפי \mathbb{R}^n ו- \mathbb{R}^n

W_i ב- \mathbb{R}^n לפי E_i

$$(\sum E_i = I, E_i z_0) \text{ - התהליך של פירוק}$$

$\|E_i v\|$ - התהליך של פירוק $v \in \mathbb{R}^n$ לפי E_i

$$\frac{E_i v}{\|E_i v\|} \text{ - התהליך של פירוק}$$

10675 qubit 2 33313

$W_0 = \text{span} \{ |0\rangle \otimes |1_{2^{m-1}}\rangle \}$ $n=2$ n קוביט

$W_1 = \text{span} \{ |1\rangle \otimes |1_{2^{m-1}}\rangle \}$

H_2 n קוביט n קוביט n קוביט

plc

$\alpha_i = \alpha_m \in \mathbb{C}$ $\forall i \in \{1, 2, \dots, m\}$ $|i_1, \dots, i_m\rangle$

$\sum_{i_1, \dots, i_m} |\alpha_{i_1, \dots, i_m}|^2 = 1$ $i_1, \dots, i_m \in \{0, 1\}$

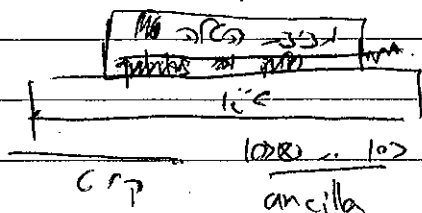
0 $\text{span} \left\{ \sum_{i_2, \dots, i_m} |\alpha_{0, i_2, \dots, i_m}|^2 \right\}$ n קוביט

0 $|0\rangle \otimes \sum_{i_2, \dots, i_m} \alpha_{0, i_2, \dots, i_m} |i_2, \dots, i_m\rangle$ n קוביט

1 $\text{span} \left\{ \sum_{i_2, \dots, i_m} |\alpha_{1, i_2, \dots, i_m}|^2 \right\}$ n קוביט

1 $|1\rangle \otimes \sum_{i_2, \dots, i_m} \alpha_{1, i_2, \dots, i_m} |i_2, \dots, i_m\rangle$ n קוביט

0 n קוביט n קוביט n קוביט n קוביט



0 qubit $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} (|00\rangle + |11\rangle + |10\rangle)$ $n=3$ n קוביט

$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (|0\rangle + |1\rangle)$ n קוביט $\frac{2}{3}$ n קוביט $\frac{1}{3}$ n קוביט

(Q10) ρ is a $n \times n$ matrix. ρ is a density matrix. ρ is a $n \times n$ matrix.

(Q11) ρ is a $n \times n$ matrix. ρ is a density matrix. ρ is a $n \times n$ matrix.

(Q12) ρ is a $n \times n$ matrix. ρ is a density matrix. ρ is a $n \times n$ matrix.

(Q13) ρ is a $n \times n$ matrix. ρ is a density matrix. ρ is a $n \times n$ matrix.

$H, \pi/8, \text{CNOT}$

$$\Gamma = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & e^{i\pi/4} \end{pmatrix}$$

(Q14) ρ is a $n \times n$ matrix. ρ is a density matrix. ρ is a $n \times n$ matrix.

abuse

\cup Q size (n^k)

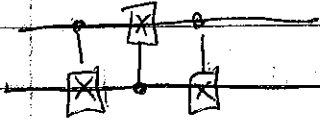
\cup Q size (n^k)

BQP

abuse

via "non-uniform"

$(\frac{1}{k}, \frac{1}{k})$



level 3

$$|a, b\rangle \xrightarrow{\text{NOT on } a} |a, a \oplus b\rangle$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{NOT on } b} |a \oplus a \oplus b, a \oplus b\rangle = |b, a \oplus b\rangle$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{NOT on } b} |b, a \oplus b \oplus b\rangle = |b, a\rangle$$

No cloning Thm

$\psi \in \mathcal{H}_2$ $\mathcal{H}_1 \otimes \mathcal{H}_2$ \mathcal{H}_2 $\mathcal{H}_1 \otimes \mathcal{H}_2$ \mathcal{H}_1 \mathcal{H}_2 $\mathcal{H}_1 \otimes \mathcal{H}_2$

$$(*) \quad A(|\psi\rangle \otimes |0\rangle) = |\psi\rangle \otimes |\psi\rangle$$

(*) $\mathcal{H}_1 \otimes \mathcal{H}_2$ $\mathcal{H}_1 \otimes \mathcal{H}_2$ $\mathcal{H}_1 \otimes \mathcal{H}_2$ $\mathcal{H}_1 \otimes \mathcal{H}_2$ $\mathcal{H}_1 \otimes \mathcal{H}_2$ $\mathcal{H}_1 \otimes \mathcal{H}_2$

$$A(|e_0\rangle \otimes |0\rangle) = |e_0\rangle \otimes |e_0\rangle$$

~~$A(|e_0\rangle \otimes |0\rangle) = |e_0\rangle \otimes |e_0\rangle$~~

~~$A(|e_1\rangle \otimes |0\rangle) = |e_1\rangle \otimes |e_1\rangle$~~

$$A(|e_0\rangle \otimes |0\rangle) = |e_0\rangle \otimes |e_0\rangle$$

$$A(|e_1\rangle \otimes |0\rangle) = |e_1\rangle \otimes |e_1\rangle$$

$$\langle x, y \rangle = \langle Ax, Ay \rangle \quad : \text{unitary } A$$

$$\langle e_0, e_1 \rangle = \langle e_0, 0 | e_1, 0 \rangle = \langle e_0, e_0 | e_1, e_1 \rangle = \langle e_0, e_1 \rangle \langle e_0, e_1 \rangle$$

$$\perp \quad e_0 \perp e_1 \quad \text{if } e_0 = e_1 \quad \text{if } \perp \quad \langle e_0, e_1 \rangle = 0$$